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PATENT

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re application : Anderson et al.
Filed : Herewith
For : TracM-TASK & RESOURCE AUTOMATION FOR
CALL CENTER MANAGEMENT
Attorney's Docket : DAVOX-164XX

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I hereby certify that the following items are being deposited with the United States Postal Service "Express Mail Post Office to Addressee" service under 37 CFR 1.10 on the date indicated above and as addressed to BOX PATENT APPLICATION, Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks, Washington, D.C. 20231:

U.S. Patent application of Anderson et al., entitled TracM-TASK & RESOURCE AUTOMATION FOR CALL CENTER MANAGEMENT, consisting of

Specification includes:

PP 1 through 41 of Detailed Description;
PP 42 through 54 of claims 1 through 36; and
PP 55 of Abstract

Drawings as follows (one copy informal): First sheet of Fig. 1; Second sheet of Fig. 2; Third sheet of Fig. 3; Fourth sheet of Fig. 4; Fifth sheet of Fig. 5; Sixth sheet of Figs. 6 and 7; Seventh sheet of Fig. 8; Eighth sheet of Figs. 9 and 10; Ninth sheet of Fig. 11; Tenth sheet of Figs. 12 and 13; Eleventh sheet of Figs. 14 and 15; Twelfth sheet of Figs. 16 and 17; Thirteenth sheet of Fig. 18; Fourteenth sheet of Figs. 19 and 20; and Fifteenth sheet of Figs. 21 and 22.

A Declaration and Power of Attorney; a cover letter in triplicate; a Verified Statement claiming small entity status; and an Assignment of the invention and application for recording of Anderson et al. to Davox Corporation comprising 6 pages with a cover letter in triplicate; and an additional \$40.00 included in check number 6911 to cover the Assignment recording fee.

The above items are deposited with signatures and dated by the filing attorney as appropriate.


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Date: November 1, 1999

DAVOX PATENT APPLICATION

Patentable Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks
Washington, D.C. 20231

Attorney Docket No.: DAVOX-164XX

Transmitted herewith for filing is the **patent application** of:

Inventor: Anderson et al.

Entitled: TracM-TASK & RESOURCE AUTOMATION FOR CALL CENTER MANAGEMENT

Enclosed are:

- ☒ Declaration and Power of Attorney (original signature)
 - ☒ Assignment Recordation Form Cover Sheet
 - ☒ An Assignment of the invention to: Davox Corporation
 - ☐ A Certified copy of a _____ application
 - ☒ A Verified statement re small entity status (\$1.9 and \$1.27) - Small Business Concern
 - ☐ Citation of Art including 0 references
 - ☒ 15 sheets of informal drawings (one set)
 - ☐ Other:
 - ☐ Continuation-in-part application of application Serial No. _____, filed _____
 - ☐ _____ is hereby appointed Associate Attorney by: _____
- Registration No.:

Attorney of Record: Daniel J. Bourque
Registration No.: 35,457

CLAIMS FILED:	MINUS BASE:	EXTRA CLAIMS:	RATE:	BASIC FEE:
				\$760.00
Independent 6	- 3	= 3	x \$78.00 =	\$234.00
Total 36	- 20	= 16	x \$18.00 =	\$288.00
<input type="checkbox"/> Multiple Dependent Claims (1st presentation)			+ \$260.00 =	\$ 0.00
SUBTOTAL FILING FEE				\$1,282.00
Small Entity filing, divide by 1/2. (Note: verified statement must be attached per \$1.9, \$1.27, \$1.28.)				
TOTAL FILING FEE				\$641.00

- ☒ The filing fee has been calculated above; check No. 6911 in the amount of \$ 681 is enclosed, specifically \$641 for filing fees, and \$40 for the assignment recordation fee.
- ☐ The filing fee will be submitted at a later date.
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SUBMIT IN TRIPLICATE

Attorney of Record: Daniel J. Bourque
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IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

APPLICANT: Anderson et al.

ATTORNEY

DOCKET NO.: DAVOX-164XX

SERIAL NO.: **

EXAMINER: **

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GROUP NO.: **

PATENT NO.: **

ISSUED: **

ENTITLED: RELATIONSHIP BASED TASK AND RESOURCE CALL CENTER MANAGEMENT
SYSTEM AND METHOD

VERIFIED STATEMENT AS SMALL ENTITY

Honorable Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks
Washington, D.C. 20231

Sir:

THE UNDERSIGNED DECLARE(S) :

Exclusive rights in the above-identified invention reside in the "small entity(ies)" defined and named below, and "small entity" fees are appropriate. Qualification as a small entity is based upon the appropriately checked statements below:

[X] INDEPENDENT INVENTOR(S)

The below-signing independent inventor(s) has (have) not assigned, granted, conveyed or licensed, and is (are) under no obligation under contract or law to assign, grant, convey or license any rights in the invention to any person who could not likewise be classified as an independent inventor under 37 CFR 1.9(c) if that person had made the invention, or to any concern which would not qualify as a small business concern under 37 CFR 1.9(d) or a nonprofit organization under 37 CFR 1.9(e).

Attorney

Docket No.: DAVOX-164XX

[X] SMALL BUSINESS CONCERN

The below-identified small business concern qualifies as a small business as defined in 13 CFR 121.3-18, and reproduced in 37 CFR 1.9(d), for purposes of paying reduced fees under Section 41(a) and (b) of Title 35, in that the number of employees, including those of its affiliates, which does not exceed 500 persons, and it has not assigned, granted, conveyed or licensed, and is under no obligation under contract or law to assign, grant, convey or license, any rights in the invention to any person who could not be classified as an independent inventor if that person had made the invention, or to any concern which would not qualify as a small business concern under 37 CFR 1.9(d) or a nonprofit organization under 37 CFR 1.9(e).

Concerns are affiliates of each other when, either directly or indirectly, one concern controls or has the power to control the other, or a third party controls or has the power to control both. The number of employees of the business concern is the average over the fiscal year of the persons employed during each of the pay periods of the fiscal year. Employees are those persons employed on a full-time, part-time or temporary basis during the previous fiscal year of the concern.

[] NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION (Check additional applicable box.)

The below-identified nonprofit organization qualifies as a small entity under 37 CFR 1.9(e) in that it constitutes:

1. ☐ a university or other institution of higher education located in any country; or
2. ☐ an organization of the type described in Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 (26 USC 501(c)(3)) and exempt from taxation under Section 501(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (26 USC 501(a)); or
3. ☐ any nonprofit scientific or educational organization qualified under a nonprofit organization statute of a state of the United States (35 USC 201(i)); or
4. ☐ any nonprofit organization located in a foreign country which would qualify as a nonprofit organization under paragraphs (e)(2) or (3) of Rule 1.9 if it were located in the United States.

The undersigned acknowledge(s) the duty to file, in this application or patent, notification of any change in status resulting in loss of entitlement to small entity status prior to paying, or at the time of paying, the earliest of the issue fee or any maintenance fee due after the date on which status as a small entity is no longer appropriate (37 CFR 1.28(b)).

Attorney

Docket No.: DAVOX-164XX

The below-signing individual(s) hereby declare(s) that (he, she, they) are authorized to execute this statement on behalf of the small entity; that all statements made herein of (his, her, their) own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code, and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application, any patent issuing thereon, or any patent to which this verified statement is directed.

Name of Small Entity: (Independent Inventor/Small Business/Nonprofit)

Davox Corporation

Address of Small Entity: (Street, City, State or Country, Zip Code)

6 Technology Park Drive
Westford MA 01886

Name of Person Signing: (Small Business/Nonprofit)

John J. Connolly

Title of Person Signing: (Small Business/Nonprofit)

Vice President - Finance

Signature: (Please sign and date in permanent ink.)

Date signed:

X

10/26/99

RELATIONSHIP BASED TASK AND RESOURCE CALL
CENTER MANAGEMENT SYSTEM AND METHOD

FIELD OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates to telephone call centers and more particularly, relates to a system and method for managing a call center's task and resources using a relationship based system and method.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

A growing number of companies have begun using call centers to handle interactions or communications between customers and potential customers by way of telephone. These call centers provide inbound services, for example, to handle queries from customers to customer service representatives (CSR), and outbound services for managing outbound telephone calls to potential customers for telemarketing and to existing customers for collections, or blended inbound and outbound services. The size of these call centers have increased with companies recognizing the competitive advantage provided by such call centers.

Call centers have also implemented other means of communicating and interacting with customers or potential customers such as E-mail and internet chat, and are sometimes

1 referred to as 'contact centers. The phrase call center is
2 referred to herein as covering the traditional telephone call
3 center as well as contact centers using other means of
4 communication.

5 A typical call center 10, FIG. 1, includes a number of
6 different resources. A telephony/communications system 12
7 establishes the telephony or other type of communication over
8 telephone lines or trunks 14 or over the internet 16 or other type
9 of data network. The telephony/communication system 12 can
10 include standard telephony devices, such as a private branch
11 exchange (PBX), an automatic call distributor (ACD), an
12 interactive voice response (IVR), an automated or predictive
13 dialer, as well as other devices for establishing telephony
14 communications over trunk lines 14. Another example of a
15 telephony device is the Digital Communications Server (DCS)
16 available from Davox Corporation of Westford, Massachusetts. The
17 telephony/communication system 12 can also include an e-mail or
18 web server or other devices for establishing communications over
19 the internet 16.

20 Agent workstations 18 are used by agents or operators to
21 handle the inbound and/or outbound telephone calls or other
22 communications. Each of the agent workstations 18 includes a data
23 terminal 20, such as a PC, for receiving and transmitting data and
24 an audio communications device, such as a headset 22, for
25 receiving and transmitting voice communications. One of the agent
26 workstations 18 can act as a supervisor workstation to be used by

1 a supervisor who oversees the agents and activities in the call
2 center 10.

3 A host system 24 stores information pertaining to the
4 customer, potential customer, or other contacted party. The host
5 system 24 typically includes one or more databases of customer or
6 potential customer information, such as customer records including
7 customer name and telephone number, account information, and the
8 like.

9 A call center management system 26 monitors and manages the
10 call center activities, resources and overall performance and
11 provides a call center manager with call center statistics. The
12 call center management system 26 typically includes one or more
13 servers using a WINDOWS 95/98 or NT operating system or a UNIX-
14 based operating system and including software for managing the
15 call center. One example of call center management software is
16 available from Davox Corporation under the name SMART MANAGEMENT
17 CENTER® (or RESOURCE AND PERFORMANCE MANAGER™). The components or
18 resources of the call center 10 are typically interconnected using
19 a local area network (LAN) 28, such as an ethernet.

20 According to one example of outbound calling using the call
21 center 10, the management system 26 downloads a data file from the
22 host database 24 and converts it to one or more call tables
23 containing call records. A call table is typically associated
24 with a particular application. The numbers in the call table are
25 dialed, either at the request of an agent or automatically, for
26 example, using a predictive dialer. The telephony/communication

1 system 12 monitors the dialing and when an answer is detected, the
2 voice is connected to the headset 22 of an appropriate agent at an
3 agent workstation 18, while the corresponding customer record is
4 automatically sent to the data terminal 20 at the available agent
5 workstation 18. The call center management system 26 monitors the
6 characteristics and availability of the agents and determines
7 which of the agents is appropriate to handle the calls. The agent
8 can then enter additional data pertaining to the customer and can
9 record the results of the call. This sequence of events
10 continues until all of the calls in the list are made and is often
11 referred to as an outbound call campaign.

12 According to one example of inbound call handling in the call
13 center 10, when an inbound call is received over one of the trunk
14 lines 14, the ACD within the telephony/communication system 12
15 connects the inbound call to an agent headset 22 of an appropriate
16 available agent. If no agents are currently available, the
17 inbound call may be placed into an ACD queue until an agent is
18 available. The management system 26 can determine which agent is
19 available and appropriate, for example, based upon the purpose of
20 the call, the language being used, or other attributes. The
21 management system 26 also searches for information pertaining to
22 the calling party, retrieves that information from the host system
23 24, and transfers that information to the PC 20 at the workstation
24 18 of the available agent.

25 As the call center performs the inbound and outbound
26 services, the call center management system 26 monitors the

activities and resources, such as how many calls have been made, how long is the average agent talk time, what is the status of the queue or the agent, the number of contacts made by each agent, and the like. The management system 26 also provides a graphical user interface, sometimes referred to as a call center console, to display these call center statistics to a viewer (e.g. the call center manager or supervisor) and to allow interaction with the call center operations. Existing call center management software, however, is limited in its ability to interpret data and create information pertaining to the call center resources, to take actions in response to that information, and to group and display that information according to selected resources in the call center.

These call center consoles attempt to take call center data and present it to the call center manager in a manner that is easy to understand and interpret. Using these existing call center consoles, however, the call center manager must interpret the data provided and respond with one or more actions. The current console presents data in a visual format but does not provide an interpretive view. For example, a manager or supervisor can see how many calls have resulted in a successful contact for each agent but cannot see at a glance which agents are meeting their contact per hour goals and which are not. In other words, the supervisor has to look at each agent's statistics, interpret the information, and make a decision.

Existing call center management systems also are capable of

1 quantifying 'call' center data and presenting it as information, for
2 example, in standard telemarketing reports. In the existing
3 systems, however, these reports are built based on an established
4 definition of how the information should be quantified and
5 presented. Every call center is managed differently, and standard
6 reports typically do not meet all of the needs of a particular
7 call center.

8 Accordingly, a needs exists for an interactive call center
9 management system that permits a call center manager to define an
10 interpretive view of the call center data and apply it to the
11 console displays. A system is needed in which managers can define
12 their strategies and goals and use that information to dynamically
13 change the console view, for example, by building and assigning
14 strategies to call center resources, such as queues, campaigns,
15 agents and devices.

16 The best of the current call center consoles, such as the
17 SMART MANAGEMENT CENTER® available from Davox, attempt to automate
18 some of the system's actions in response to system occurrences.
19 One example includes software available from Davox under the name
20 ALERT MANAGER™. The ALERT MANAGER™ software permits a call center
21 manager to specify a threshold for performance and have the system
22 take an action or notify the manager when that threshold is not
23 being met. This and other such action management systems include
24 a predefined group of call center statistics but do not permit the
25 manager to customize either the type of measurement of the
26 specific action or series of actions to take place. Although the

1 systems are capable of taking an action without intervention,
2 these actions are simple reactions to singular predefined events,
3 and the user typically cannot modify the events or add new events.

4 Accordingly, what is needed is a management system that
5 provides an action strategy instead of simply taking a predefined
6 action in response to a predefined event. A need exists for a
7 management system in which call center managers can define an
8 action or series of actions that should occur in response to
9 information learned by the system, for example, by building and
10 assigning a series of actions to call center events such as goal
11 attainment, system event occurrence or time of day.

12 Existing management systems are also limited in the ability
13 to group information, for example, pertaining to the resources in
14 the call center. The SMART MANAGEMENT CENTER® software available
15 from Davox Corporation permits customers to use workgroups to
16 group information about agents and application groups to group
17 client information pertaining to an application. This system,
18 however, uses predefined categories and does not permit call
19 center managers to define how call center resources, other than
20 agents, should be grouped. Each element in a call center has a
21 relationship to a physical system, staffing model and business
22 object. Existing call center management software does not allow
23 these relationships to be defined.

24 Accordingly, a system is needed in which call center managers
25 have the ability to define relationships, for example, by building
26 and assigning relationships to call center resources, such as

1 queues, campaigns, agents and devices. A need further exists for
2 a management system that can be incorporated into an existing call
3 center console such as the RESOURCE AND PERFORMANCE MANAGER™
4 available from Davox Corporation, to enhance it with an
5 interpretive and relational view and to add the ability to define
6 action strategies, resulting in an interactive system instead of a
7 static console view.

8 SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

9 The present invention features a computer implemented method
10 of managing a call center using relationships. The call center
11 includes a plurality of resources for handling telephone calls and
12 other communication contacts. According to the method, call
13 center resource data corresponding to the resources within the
14 call center is established. The resources are presented to the
15 user, and user selections of selected resources are received. The
16 selected resources are then assigned to a relationship profile. A
17 relationship key field corresponding to the relationship profile
18 is then assigned to the call center resources data for each of the
19 selected resources assigned to the relationship profile. The
20 relationship key field is used to manage the call center, for
21 example, by controlling the views presenting call center data and
22 by controlling the definition of call center strategies.

23 The call center resource data is preferably organized by
24 function into a plurality of resource categories. The method can
25 further include the step of presenting the resource categories to

1 the user and receiving a user selection of a selected resource
2 category. The resources within the selected resource category are
3 then presented for selection by the user.

4 The present invention also features a computer-implemented
5 method of managing strategies and actions in a call center.

6 According to this method, action detail data defining generic
7 actions that can be taken in the call center and goal data
8 defining goals that can be set within the call center are
9 established. The generic actions are presented to the user, at
10 least one user selection of a selected generic action is received,
11 and action detail data for the selected generic actions is
12 displayed. User-defined action detail data specific to the call
13 center is then received and added to the generic action detail
14 data to create an available action.

15 According to this method, the goals defined by the goal data
16 are presented to the user, and at least one user selection of a
17 selected goal and at least one user-defined threshold for the
18 selected goal are received. A user selection of at least one
19 selected available action is then received and assigned to the
20 user-defined threshold for the selected goal such that the
21 selected available action occurs when the user-defined threshold
22 is reached.

23 At least one user defined strategy threshold preferably
24 includes multiple levels of user defined strategy thresholds, such
25 as an optimization minimum, an optimization realization, and an
26 optimization maximum. At least one of the available actions is

1 selected and assigned to each of the user defined strategy
2 thresholds. A plurality of selected goals, user defined
3 thresholds, and selected available actions are preferably received
4 and assigned to create at least one strategy profile. A library
5 of strategy profiles can be created such that the user can select
6 a strategy profile from the library depending upon a desired
7 strategy to be implemented in the call center.

8 The present invention also features a method of monitoring
9 and presenting call center statistics. According to this method,
10 a plurality of relationship profiles defining a plurality of
11 relationships between call center resources is established, and a
12 plurality of call center strategy profiles defining a plurality of
13 call center strategies is established. Each of the call center
14 strategies include a plurality of goals having at last one user
15 defined strategy threshold. The method also includes receiving
16 call center statistic data pertaining to the call center
17 resources. A plurality of statistics display options
18 corresponding to the resource relationship profiles are presented
19 to the user. The call center statistics data pertaining to the
20 call center resources assigned to the resource relationship
21 profile corresponding to a selected statistics display option
22 selected by a user is then displayed to the user. When the user
23 defined strategy threshold of one of the plurality of goals has
24 not been reached, an indication is provided to the user.

25 The call center statistic data can include call center queue
26 statistics data or call center agent statistics data. Queue

1 statistics data is organized and displayed according to call center
2 tasks and further according to task classes within each of the
3 call center tasks. Agent statistics data is organized and
4 displayed according to individual agents and further according to
5 task classes.

6 A plurality of task statistics viewing options corresponding
7 to each of the task classes are presented to the user such that
8 contact statistics data within the task classes corresponding to a
9 selected task statistics viewing option is displayed. The method
10 can also include the step of presenting the user with task
11 statistic viewing option preferences, allowing the user to create
12 a user-defined task statistics viewing option.

13 According to one aspect of the method, the indication
14 provided includes a change in color of a display region containing
15 the call center statistics data corresponding to one of the goals
16 in which the user defined threshold has not been reached.

17 According to another aspect, the method includes the step of
18 presenting the user with a plurality of view formats pertaining to
19 the level of detail and format of the call center statistics data
20 to be displayed. View formats include a summary statistics format
21 and a detailed graphical statistics format.

22 The present invention also features call center management
23 systems for performing the methods described above.

24 DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

25 These and other features and advantages of the present

invention will be better understood by reading the following detailed description, taken together with the drawings wherein:

FIG. 1 is a schematic block diagram of a call center, according to the prior art on which can be practiced the present invention;

FIG. 2 is a functional block diagram of a call center management system, according to the present invention;

FIG. 3 is a flow chart illustrating a method of creating relationship profiles for use in managing the call center, according to the present invention;

FIG. 4 is a flow chart illustrating a method of creating available actions for use in managing the call center, according to the present invention;

FIG. 5 is a flow chart illustrating a method of creating strategy profiles for use in managing the call center, according to the present invention;

FIG. 6 is a flow chart illustrating a method of displaying call center statistics using defined relationship profiles, according to the present invention;

FIG. 7 is a flow chart illustrating a method of displaying call center statistics using defined strategy profiles, according to the present invention;

FIG. 8 is a screen shot of the user interface for the relationship manager, according to one embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 9 is a screen shot of the user interface for the action

1 builder, according to one embodiment of the present invention;

2 FIG. 10 is a screen shot of the user interface for the
3 strategy manager, according to one embodiment of the present
4 invention;

5 FIGS. 11-17 are screen shots of the user interface for the
6 queue statistics display, according to one embodiment of the
7 present invention; and

8 FIGS 18-22 are screen shots of the user interface for the
9 agent statistics display, according to one embodiment of the
10 present invention.

11 DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENT

12 The call center management system 30, FIG. 2, according to
13 the present invention, includes a relationship management system
14 32, a strategy and action management system 34, and a statistics
15 monitoring and display system 36. The systems 32, 34, 36 are
16 preferably implemented as software on one or more computers in a
17 call center 10 (FIG. 1). In one example, one or more of the
18 systems 32, 34, 36 are incorporated into an existing call center
19 management system 26 such as the software available from Davox
20 Corporation under the name RESOURCE AND PERFORMANCE MANAGER and
21 running on a PC platform in a WINDOWS 95/98 or WINDOWS NT
22 operating system environment. One or more of the systems 32, 34,
23 and 36 can also be used with other types of call centers and call
24 center management software operating on other hardware platforms
25 with other types of operating systems. The call center management

1 system 30 of the present invention is typically used by a call
2 center manager, supervisor, or administrator, collectively
3 referred to herein as the user.

4 The relationship management system 32 allows call center
5 resources to be grouped such that the user can see the results and
6 activities of the call center as they relate to the resources in
7 each group. Call center resources include agents, trunk lines,
8 workgroups, devices, queues, applications, campaigns, and call
9 tables as well as any other call center resource not yet defined.

10 The relationship management system 32 includes call center
11 resource data 40 defining each of the resources available in the
12 call center. A relationship manager 42 provides a graphical user
13 interface for building and defining relationships by allowing the
14 user to select resources defined by the call center resource data
15 40, as will be described in greater detail below. The
16 relationship manager 42 also permits the user to save the
17 combinations of selected resources as relationship profiles 44,
18 which can be modified using the relationship manager 42.

19 The strategy and action management system 34 allows the user
20 to define the corresponding actions that should be taken when
21 information is learned and as conditions change in the call
22 center. The strategy and action management system 34 includes
23 predefined action detail data 50 defining generic actions that can
24 be taken in the call center. An action builder 52 provides a
25 graphical user interface that allows the user to select the
26 generic actions defined by the action detail data 50 and customize

1 the generic actions by adding action details specific to that call
2 center. The action builder 52 thereby builds a series of
3 available actions 54 that can take place in the system, for
4 example, as part of a strategy, as will be described in greater
5 detail below.

6 The strategy and action management system 34 also provides
7 the ability to define strategies such that the available actions
8 54 can take place when a goal or threshold is being approached.

9 The strategy and action management system 34 includes goal data 56
10 defining various goals to be achieved within the call center. A
11 strategy manager 58 provides a graphical user interface for
12 allowing the user to set one or more thresholds corresponding to
13 the goals defined by the goal data 56 and for assigning one or
14 more of the available actions 54 to the goal thresholds. The
15 strategy manager also permits the user to save the goal thresholds
16 and assigned actions as strategy profiles 60. The strategy
17 manager 56 can also use the relationship profiles 44 to define
18 goals and create strategy profiles 60 that apply to a specific
19 relationship profile.

20 A statistics display system 36 monitors and displays call
21 center statistics in a user-defined format. The statistics
22 monitoring and display system includes statistics data 62
23 collected from the resources throughout the call center. A
24 statistics display manager 64 monitors the statistics data and
25 organizes and presents the statistics data 62 based upon the
26 relationship profiles 44 and strategy profiles 60. The statistics

1 display manager '64 can display the statistics pertaining to a
2 selected user-defined relationship profile 44 and provides an
3 indication when a user-defined threshold defined by one of the
4 strategy profiles 60 has been reached, as will be described in
5 greater detail below.

6 One method of managing relationships in a call center,
7 according to the present invention, is illustrated in FIG. 3.
8 According to this method, the resources within the call center are
9 identified and resource data 40 is collected, step 202. In one
10 example, a set of system administration tools can be used to
11 define resources. These tools typically include a series of
12 graphical screens to permit the setup of the individual device
13 resources that are applicable to the system. A separate interface
14 can be used for each device type, such as telephony (e.g., PBX,
15 ACD and telephones), IVR, Voice Recording and external devices
16 (e.g., e-mail, web and fax servers). Agent resources can be
17 defined through an agent management interface.

18 When the user activates the relationship manager 42, the
19 relationship manager 42 opens and displays the graphical user
20 interface, for example, on the call center manager's data
21 terminal, step 204. The relationship manager 42 also retrieves
22 and presents the call center resource data 40 to the user in the
23 graphical user interface.

24 One example of the graphical user interface generated by the
25 relationship manager 42 is a relationship management window 70,
26 FIG. 8, having a relationship assignment region 72 that displays

1 the available call center resources defined by the resource data
2 40. The available resources are preferably organized and
3 displayed according to resource functional categories. Although
4 the exemplary functional categories are shown as Inbound DNIS,
5 Outbound Tables, Outbound Applications, IVR Applications, Agent
6 Workgroups, and Individual Agent, other functional categories are
7 contemplated.

8 The user can then open an existing relationship profile or
9 add a new relationship profile, step 206. Each relationship
10 profile can include agents, workgroups, devices, queues,
11 applications, campaigns and call tables, as well as other
12 resources not yet defined. In the exemplary embodiment, the
13 existing relationship profiles are displayed in a relationship
14 profile region 74 of the relationship management window 70. The
15 new relationship profiles are added in an add relationship profile
16 region 75 of the relationship management window 70 by naming the
17 relationship profile and providing a description of the
18 relationship profile. When the relationship manager 42 receives a
19 user selection of a resource functional category, step 208, the
20 available resources within the selected resource functional
21 category are displayed, step 210. In the exemplary embodiment,
22 the resource functional categories are presented to the user in a
23 drop down list 76.

24 When a user selection of one or more resources within the
25 selected resource functional category is received, step 212, the
26 user selected resource is assigned to the current (new or

existing) profile, step 214. In the exemplary embodiment, the resources that have been assigned to the current profile are displayed in an available relationships region 78 of the window 70. The steps of receiving and assigning user-selected resources to the relationship profile can be repeated until the user does not wish to assign any additional resources within that category, step 216. The user can also select another resource functional category, step 218, (e.g., from the drop down list 76) and the steps of receiving and assigning user selected resources within that category can also be repeated until the user has selected and assigned any number of resources to the current profile. The resources can also be organized, displayed and selected using other methods and formats.

When the user is finished creating or modifying the relationship profile, the relationship profile is saved, step 220, and a relationship key field corresponding to the saved relationship profile is created and associated with the resource data for the resources assigned to that relationship, step 222. The relationship key field can be used to sort call center data and to control the views, to define strategies, and to create reports, as will be described in greater detail below. The user-defined relationship key field also provides the ability to group information about resources within an individual call center at a particular site and also to extend the grouping functionality to multiple call centers across an entire enterprise. After creating any number of relationship profiles, the user can exit the

1 relationship manager 42, step 224, for example, by closing the
2 relationship management window 70.

3 Relationship management system 32 of the present invention
4 allows the user to create a hierarchy of relationships within the
5 call center. Corporations, for example, could have a customer
6 service department with all telephony functions within one call
7 center or distributed across many call centers. Within the
8 customer service department, there may be several departments,
9 such as private label, core product, special offerings and
10 acquisitions. Certain call center resources (e.g., agents,
11 queues, campaigns, etc.) may be associated with these departments.
12 The relationship management system 32 allows resource
13 relationships to be defined at each of these levels and across
14 multiple call centers.

15 One method of building actions in a call center, according to
16 the present invention, is illustrated in FIG. 4. According to
17 this method, generic call center actions are initially defined to
18 establish the predefined generic action detail data 50, step 242.

19 When the user activates the action builder 52, the action builder
20 52 opens and displays a graphical user interface, step 244. An
21 example of the action builder interface is an action builder
22 window 80, FIG. 9. The action builder window 80 presents the
23 types of generic actions to the user, for example, in a drop down
24 list 82. When a user selection of an action type is received,
25 step 246, the generic action detail data for the selected action
26 type is displayed, step 248, for example, in an action details

1 region 84 of the action builder window 80. User-defined action
2 detail data is then received, for example, in the action details
3 region 84 and is added to the generic action detail data, to
4 create a customized available action, step 250.

5 Examples of actions that can be defined in the call center
6 software available from Davox Corporation include but are not
7 limited to: a send messages action where the user specifies where
8 the message is to be sent (e.g., the agent(s) or workgroup(s));
9 the E-mail notification action where the user specifies the E-mail
10 address; the pages notification action where the user specifies a
11 list of phone numbers; the purge logs action; the move resources
12 to queue action where the user specifies the origin queue and the
13 destination queue; the recycle device action where the user
14 specifies the device (e.g., IVR, CTI, voice recording); the set
15 statistic color action where the user specifies the color; the
16 notification action where the user specifies the screen event; the
17 log action where the user specifies an exception to send to the
18 event log; the combination termination codes action where the user
19 selects multiple termination codes and totals them together for a
20 single display, and the automation script action where the user
21 assigns an automation script to run.

22 The customized available action can be saved, step 252, and
23 also can be displayed in an available action region 86 of the
24 action builder window 80. These steps can be repeated to create
25 any number of available actions, step 254. Once the user has
26 created the desired available actions, the user can exit the

1 action builder 52, step 256, for example, by closing the action
2 builder window 80. The available actions 54 can later be selected
3 and assigned using the strategy manager, as will be described in
4 greater detail below.

5 In one example, if the call center manager or administrator
6 wants to define an action in which agents are moved from one
7 inbound queue to another inbound queue when a certain event
8 occurs, the administrator selects the move resources to queue type
9 of generic action. The administrator then enters the specific
10 details pertaining to the origin queue and the destination queue
11 specific to the particular call center.

12 One method of managing strategies within a call center,
13 according to the present invention, is illustrated in FIG. 5.
14 According to this method, the strategies or goals are initially
15 defined to establish the predefined goal data 56, step 262. When
16 activated by the user, the strategy manager 58 opens and displays
17 a graphical user interface, step 264.

18 One example of the graphical user interface is a strategy
19 manager window 90, FIG. 10. The strategy manager window 90
20 presents the predefined strategies or goals to the user, for
21 example, in one or more drop down lists 92. The user can open an
22 existing strategy profile or add a new strategy profile, 266. In
23 the exemplary embodiment, the existing strategy profiles are
24 displayed in a strategy library region 94 of the strategy manager
25 window 90. New profiles are added in an add profile region 96 of
26 the strategy manager window 90 by naming the profile and providing

1 a brief description of the profile.

2 The strategies or goals are preferably organized according to
3 goal classes or categories including, but not limited to, system
4 events, service level, volumes, agent, devices, and time of day.
5 Examples of system events goals include Download Process, Upload
6 Process, and System Backup. Examples of service level goals
7 include Answer Rate, Average Speed Of Answer, Calls Currently In
8 Queue, Longest Time In Queue, Average Time In Queue, Calls Handled
9 In X Seconds, Average Idle Time, Average Wrap Time, Average Talk
10 Time, and Average Hold Time (Agent). Examples of volumes goals
11 include Total Calls, Agents Currently Logged Into Queue, Calls
12 Abandoned, Calls Transferred, Calls Abandoned From Queue, Calls
13 Abandoned While Ringing, Calls Abandoned From Hold, and Calls
14 Handled By IVR. Examples of agent goals include Individual Term
15 Code Results, Combination Term Code Results, Manual Make Calls,
16 Actual Hold Time, Actual Talk Time, Actual Wrap Time, Actual Idle
17 Time, Average Hold Time, Average Talk Time, Average Wrap Time,
18 Average Idle Time, Conferences, Transfers, and Abandons On Hold.
19 Examples of devices goals include CTI Link, IVR Link, Voice
20 Recording, DCS, Customer dbase Link, Desktops, Email Server Link,
21 Web Server Link, and Fax Server Link.

22 The user selects a goal category, step 268, and then selects
23 a goal within the selected goal category, step 270. The user then
24 defines at least one strategy threshold for the selected goal,
25 step 272. In the exemplary embodiment, the goals are selected and
26 the thresholds are defined in a strategy details region 98 of the

1 strategy manager window. The goals are selected using the drop
2 down lists 92 and the threshold values are entered in the
3 appropriate box 97. Preferably, multiple thresholds can be
4 defined for each selected goal, such as an optimization minimum,
5 and optimization realization, and an optimization maximum.

6 For each of the one or more strategy thresholds defined by
7 the user, the user can select one or more available actions 54, as
8 defined using the action builder 52, to occur when each user-
9 defined threshold is reached, step 274. In the exemplary
10 embodiment, the available actions 54 are listed in action
11 selection regions 99. By defining multiple thresholds for a
12 selected goal and assigning one or more available actions to each
13 threshold, the user can define a series of actions to take place
14 as conditions change in the call center, for example, as the goal
15 is approached, as the goal is realized, and as the goal is
16 exceeded.

17 In one example, a call center has an Average Speed Of Answer
18 (ASA) goal of 20 seconds. If the ASA drops below 10 seconds,
19 there are too many agents logged into the queue resulting in a
20 high agent idle time. The administrator can thus set an
21 optimization minimum goal at ten seconds such that, if the ASA
22 dropped below 10 seconds, sequential actions could take place, for
23 example, send a page to management and move agents from one
24 inbound queue to another. The administrator can also define an
25 optimization maximum goal, for example, of 28 seconds, and select
26 the appropriate actions for the optimization maximum goal.

1 The user defined thresholds and selected actions are then
2 saved as available goals within the strategy profile, step 276.
3 In the exemplary embodiment, the available goals for a selected
4 strategy profile are displayed in an available goals region 95 of
5 the strategy manager window 90. The user can then select and
6 define additional goals for that strategy profile as desired, step
7 278. When the user has finished defining or modifying one or more
8 strategy profiles, the user can exit the strategy manager 58, step
9 280, for example, by closing the strategy manager window 90.

10 The strategy profiles can also be assigned, for example,
11 based upon a day, a time of day, or a relationship profile. When
12 a strategy profile is assigned to a relationship profile, the
13 goals defined within that strategy profile will apply to the
14 resources within to the assigned relationship profile. For
15 example, if several queues are defined as belonging to a "customer
16 service gold" relationship profile, a "customer service gold"
17 strategy profile can be created with goals (e.g., e-mail returned
18 within 4 hrs., calls answered within 8 sec., and faxes returned
19 within 20 min.) that apply to the queues within the "customer
20 service gold" relationship profile. If a new queue is added to
21 the relationship profile, the new queue will have the same
22 strategy assigned to that relationship profile. If the overall
23 strategy assigned to the relationship profile is not appropriate
24 for a particular resource within the relationship profile, an
25 individual strategy can be devined for that resource.

26 The strategy manager 58 can also define strategy profiles

1 that apply to resources across different relationships. For
2 example, a "Monday" strategy profile can be defined that gives
3 inbound phone calls the highest priority regardless of whether the
4 inbound queues belong to the "customer service gold" relationship
5 profile. As described in greater detail below, the statistics can
6 then be viewed according to the relationship profile, thereby
7 allowing the user to see how the "Monday" strategy profile affects
8 the queues assigned to the "customer service gold" relationship
9 profile. This permits a multi-dimensional view of the contact
10 center.

11 One method of organizing and presenting call center
12 statistics, according to the present invention, is shown in FIGS.
13 6 and 7. According to this method, the call center statistics
14 data 62 is collected, step 302, for example, using conventional
15 techniques for collecting statistics in a call center. Upon
16 activation by a user, the statistics display manager 64 opens and
17 displays a graphical user interface, step 304. According to the
18 present invention, two basic types of statistics can be displayed
19 - queue statistics and agent statistics.

20 According to the exemplary embodiment, the graphical user
21 interface includes one or more queue statistics windows or screens
22 100, 110, 112, FIGS. 11-17, for displaying queue statistics in
23 different formats and levels of detail. A summary queue
24 statistics screen 100 displays statistics according to call center
25 tasks, for example, inbound, outbound, e-mail and web chat, and
26 permits the user to view the overall performance of the call

1 center. The statistics data corresponding to the call center
2 tasks are displayed in appropriate call center task regions 102,
3 for example, in tabular format, within the summary queue
4 statistics screen 100. The statistics can include current
5 statistics updated in regular time intervals (e.g., 1 min.) as
6 well as daily statistics accumulated throughout the day and
7 updated daily.

8 According to the exemplary embodiment, the graphical user
9 interface also includes one or more agent statistics windows or
10 screens 120, FIGS. 18-22, for displaying agent statistics in
11 various formats and levels of detail. An agent statistics summary
12 screen 120 permits the user to view agent activity. The agent
13 statistics are displayed in an agent statistics display region
14 122, for example, in tabular format. The agent statistics can be
15 displayed as per agent hour statistics and daily agent statistics.

16 The method of organizing and presenting the queue or agent
17 statistics includes presenting statistics display options
18 corresponding to the relationship profiles 44, step 306. When
19 the user selects a relationship profile display option, statistics
20 data pertaining to the resources assigned to the relationship
21 profile corresponding to the user-selected display option are
22 displayed, step 308. For example, the statistics display manager
23 64 sorts the statistics data using the relationship key field
24 corresponding to the selected relationship profile display option
25 and displays the corresponding statistics data.

26 In the exemplary embodiment, the summary queue statistics

1 screen 100 provides a drop down menu 104 that allows the user to
2 select the display option corresponding to one of the relationship
3 profiles 44. If the relationship profile display option is
4 selected, statistics pertaining to the resources (e.g., queues or
5 campaigns) assigned to that relationship profile will be displayed
6 within the appropriate call center task region 102. Other display
7 options include workgroups, call center tasks, and the entire call
8 center activity.

9 The exemplary summary agent statistics screen 120 also
10 provides a drop down menu 124 that allows the user to select a
11 display option based upon a relationship profile, a workgroup, or
12 agents assigned to specific tasks (e.g., inbound, outbound, e-
13 mail, and web chat). If a relationship profile display option is
14 selected, statistics for the agents assigned to that relationship
15 profile will be displayed within the agent statistics display
16 region 124.

17 The method also includes presenting viewing options
18 corresponding to the type of statistics to be displayed, step 310.
19 When the user selects a viewing option, the type of statistics
20 data corresponding to a user-selected viewing option is displayed,
21 step 312. In the exemplary embodiments, the queue statistics and
22 agent statistics are organized according to categories or classes,
23 and the viewing options correspond to the categories or classes.

24 In the exemplary embodiment of the summary queue statistics
25 screen 100, the user can select a viewing option corresponding to
26 one of the classes from a drop down list 106 within each of the

task regions' 102.' The queue statistics classes include, but are not limited to, service level statistics, volume statistics, agent queue statistics, results statistics, routing statistics, IVR statistics, and user defined preferences. Examples of the queue statistics within each of the classes are as follows:

SERVICE LEVEL STATISTICS

Service Level - Percentage of calls answered within a predefined number of seconds (near real time interval).

Number of Calls Abandoned from Queue - Number of calls that reached the queue and the customer hung up (real time interval).

Percent of Calls Abandoned From Queue - Number of calls that reached the queue and the customer hung up/Total calls (real time interval).

Percent of Calls Abandoned While Ringing - Number of calls that the customer hung up while the phone was ringing (real time interval).

Number of Calls Abandoned While On Hold - Number of calls that the agent put on hold and the customer hung up (real time interval).

Percent of Calls While On Hold - Number of calls that the agent put on hold and the customer hung up/Total calls (real time interval).

Number of Calls Defaulted - Number of calls in a queue that took the default route (near real time interval).

Percent of Calls Defaulted - Number of calls in queue that took the default route/Total calls (near real time interval).

1 Average Speed Of Answer - Time from PBX arrival to agent
2 answer for all calls/Total calls (real time interval).

3 Age of Oldest Call In Seconds/Minutes - Time of call
4 currently in queue for the longest period of time (real time
5 interval).

6 Average Time In Queue - Only track for calls that are in a
7 queue longer than 1 second - Time from queue arrival to agent
8 answer for all calls/Total calls (real time interval).

9 VOLUME STATISTICS

10 Total Calls - Number of calls that were delivered to the
11 queue (near real time interval).

12 Number of Agent Transfers Within Queue - Number of calls
13 transferred within the same queue (near real time interval).

14 Percent of Agent Transfers Within Queue - Number of calls
15 transferred within the same queue/Total calls (near real time
16 interval).

17 Number of Agent Transfers Out Of The Queue - Number of calls
18 transferred outside the queue the call is currently in (near real
19 time interval).

20 Percent of Agent Transfers Out Of Queue - Number of calls
21 transferred outside the queue the call is currently in/Total calls
22 (near real time interval).

23 Number of Agent Transfers Off Premise - Number of calls that
24 are transferred to a number outside the switch (near real time
25 interval).

26 Percent of Agent Transferred Off Premise - Number of calls

1 that are transferred to a number outside the switch/Total calls
2 (near real time interval).

3 Number of Calls In Queue - Total number of calls currently in
4 queue (real time interval).

5 AGENT QUEUE STATISTICS

6 Average Agent Talk Time - Time from call answer to call hang
7 up for all calls/Total calls (near real time interval).

8 Average Agent Wrap Time (After Call Work) - Time from call
9 hang up to receipt of termination code for all calls/Total calls
10 (near real time interval).

11 Average Agent Idle (Ready) Time - Time agents in ready state
12 not on a call for all calls/Total calls (near real time interval).

13 Number of Agents Currently Logged In - Number of agents
14 logged in to this queue (real time interval).

15 Number of Agents In Idle (Ready) State - Number of agents
16 logged in and ready to take calls (real time interval).

17 Number of Agents In Talk State (After Call Work) - Number of
18 agents currently on a call (real time interval).

19 Number of Agents in Wrap (Busy) State - Number of agents
20 currently in the after call work state (real time interval).

21 Number of Agents Allocated To Blend - Number of agents not
22 available to this application because they have been
23 systematically moved to a blend application (real time interval).

24 Percent of Agents Allocated To Blend - Number of agents not
25 available to this application because they have been
26 systematically moved to a blend application/Total agents (near

1 real time interval).

2 RESULTS

3 Conversion Rate - Number of calls that result in 'N's
4 termination codes, where 'N's is defined by the customer/Total
5 calls - 'N's result codes (near real time interval).

6 Total 'N' Results - Number of calls that result in 'N's
7 termination code, where 'N's is defined by the customer. 'N' can
8 be one or multiple result codes. Groupings to be defined by the
9 customer (real time interval).

10 'N' Results Per Agent Hour - Total results/Agent hours (near
11 real time interval).

12 Total Dollars - Dollars assigned to total results. Dollars
13 will be definable by the customer by result code. The field will
14 be populated at call completion by the agent client software (near
15 real time interval).

16 Dollars Per Agent Hour - Total dollars/Agent hours (near real
17 time interval).

18 ROUTING STATISTICS

19 ANI Hit Rate - Number of on calls that Ensemble was able to
20 route based on ANI/Total inbound calls (real time).

21 DNIS Routing Rate - Number of inbound calls that Ensemble was
22 able to route based on DNIS/Total inbound calls (real time).

23 Customer Profile dbase (CPdb) outing Rate - Number of inbound
24 calls that Ensemble was able to route based on information
25 contained in the CPdb/Total inbound calls (real time).

26 Legacy Host Look-Up Routing Rate - Number of in calls that

1 Ensemble was' able' to route based on information contained in call
2 center's Legacy Host dbase/Total inbound calls (real time).

3 IVR Routing Rate - Number of in calls that Ensemble was able
4 to route based on information gathered when call was handled by
5 IVR/Total in calls (real time).

6 IVR STATISTICS

7 IVR Calls - Number of calls handled by the IVR (near real
8 time).

9 Total Time In IVR - The amount time the IVR handled the
10 inbound call (near real time).

11 IVR Abandon Calls - Number of calls that abandon will handled
12 by the IVR (near real time).

13 Percentage of IVR Abandon Calls - Number of calls that
14 abandon while handled by the IVR/Total IVR calls (near real time).

15 Total Time In IVR Before Abandon - The amount of time that
16 the IVR was handling the call before the call aborted (near real
17 time).

18 IVR Transfers - Number of calls that enter the IVR and for
19 some reason caller requested to be transferred to a live agent
20 (near real time).

21 Percentage of IVR Abandon Calls - Number of calls that enter
22 the IVR.

23 Total Time In IVR Before Transfer - The amount of time the
24 IVR handled the inbound call before the IVR transferred the call
25 (near real time).

26 IVR Success Rate - Number of IVR calls that resulted in a

1 successful transaction, such as prompted caller for their SS# and
2 transferred the call to agent pool or handled the inbound call
3 without transferring the call to an agent. A successful
4 transaction is a termination code that is assigned as "Success",
5 similar to terminations code that are classified as contacts in
6 the outbound world (near real time).

7 IVR Termination Codes - An individual termination code sent
8 to Davox indicating that disposition of each call within the IVR.

9 The statistics display manager 64 also allows the user to
10 define preferences for one or more user-defined viewing options.
11 A preference window 110, FIG. 12, presents a list of available
12 statistics in an available statistics region 112 (e.g., a list
13 box). The user can begin a new viewing option, define an
14 alphanumeric name for the viewing option, select the desired
15 statistics from the available statistics region 112, and arrange
16 the statistics in an order of display region 114 of the preference
17 window 110. The user can save the user-defined preference and the
18 user-defined preference then becomes one of the viewing options
19 available to the user in the drop down list 108 on the queue
20 statistics screen 100, FIG. 13. Within each viewing option, the
21 user can also resort the data presented in each row based upon the
22 column header selection (ascending, descending).

23 The exemplary agent statistics screen 120 also presents the
24 viewing options in a drop down list 126 such that the user can
25 select a viewing option and view the agent's performance based on
26 different classes. The agent statistics categories or classes

include, but are not limited to, time, volume of calls, results and agent efficiency. Examples of the agent statistics within each of the classes are as follows:

TIME STATISTICS

State - Displays the current agent state Out Talk, Out Idle, Out Wrap, In Talk, In Idle, In After Call Work, Email Correspondence, Web Chart (real time update).

Logged In - Agent's total time logged into the system (near real time).

Total Talk - Agent's total talk time for all tasks (near real time).

Total Idle - Agent's total time spent in idle state for all tasks (near real time).

Total After Call Work - Agent's total time spent in After Call Work state for all task (near real time).

Total Aux Work - Agent's total time spent in Aux Work state (near real time).

Percentage of Agent Time Working Inbound - Agent's total time handling outbound calls/Logged In Time (near real time).

Percentage of Agent time Working Outbound - Agent's total time handling outbound calls/Logged In Time (near real time).

Percentage of Agent Time Working Email - Agent's total time handling E-mails/Logged In Time (near real time).

Outbound Talk - Agent's total talk time when handling outbound calls (near real time).

Outbound Idle - Agent's total idle time when handling

1 outbound calls (near real time).
2 Outbound After Call Work - Agent's total time spent in After
3 Call Work state for outbound calls (near real time).
4 Inbound Talk - Agent's total talk time when handling inbound
5 calls (near real time).
6 Inbound Idle - Agent's total idle time when handling inbound
7 calls (near real time).
8 Inbound After Call Work - Agent's total time spent in After
9 Call Work state for inbound calls (near real time).
10 Email Correspondence - Agent's total time spent corresponding
11 to E-mails (near real time).
12 Web Chat Time - Agent's total time spend interacting with
13 customers via Web Chat (near real time).
14 Scheduled Break 1 - Total time agent spent on break 1 (near
15 real time).
16 Scheduled Break 2 - Total time agent spent on break 2 (near
17 real time).
18 Scheduled Break 3 - Total time agent spent on break 3 (near
19 real time).

20 VOLUME STATISTICS

21 Total Calls - Number of calls that were delivered to the
22 agent for all Tasks (real time).
23 Inbound Calls - Number of inbound calls that were delivered
24 to the agent (real time).
25 Outbound Calls - Number of outbound calls that were delivered
26 to the agent (real time).

1 E-mails' - Number of E-mails that were delivered to the agent
2 (real time).

3 Percentage of Inbound Calls Worked - Number of inbound calls
4 that were delivered to the agent/Total Calls (real time).

5 Percentage of Outbound Calls Worked - Number of outbound
6 calls that were delivered to the agent/Total Calls (real time).

7 Percentage of E-mails Worked - Number of E-mails that were
8 delivered to the agent/Total Calls (real time).

9 Number of Inbound Calls Transferred Within Queue - Number of
10 inbound calls that the agent transferred within the queue (real
11 time).

12 Percentage of Inbound Calls Transferred Within Queue - Number
13 of inbound calls that the agent transferred within the queue/Total
14 inbound calls (real time).

15 Number of Inbound Calls Transferred Out of the Queue - Number
16 of inbound calls that the agent transferred out of the queue (real
17 time).

18 Percentage of Inbound Calls Transferred Out of Queue - Number
19 of inbound calls that the agent transferred out of queue/Total
20 inbound calls (real time).

21 Percentage of Inbound Calls Transferred - Number of inbound
22 calls that the agent transferred/Total inbound calls (real time).

23 Number of Inbound Calls Transferred Off premise - Number of
24 inbound calls that the agent transferred off premise (real time).

25 Percentage of Inbound Calls Transferred Off Premise - Number
26 of inbound calls that the agent transferred off premise/Total

1 inbound calls (real time).

2 Number of Outbound Calls Transferred - Number of outbound
3 calls that the agent transferred (real time).

4 Percentage of Outbound Calls Transferred - Number of calls
5 that the agent transferred/Total outbound calls (real time).

6 RESULTS STATISTICS

7 Conversion Rate - Number of calls that result in 'N's
8 termination codes, where 'N' is defined by the customer/Total
9 calls - 'N's result codes (real time).

10 Total 'N' Results - Number of calls that result in 'N'
11 termination codes, where 'N's is defined by the customer. 'N' can
12 be one or multiple result codes. Groupings to be defined by the
13 customer (real time).

14 'N' Results Per Agent Hour - Total results/Agent hours (real
15 time).

16 Total Dollars - Dollars assigned to total results. Dollars
17 will be definable by the user by result code. The field will be
18 populated at call completion by the agent client software (real
19 time).

20 Dollars Per Agent Hour - Total dollars/agent hours (real
21 time).

22 The user can also define agent statistics viewing options
23 using a preferences window 130, FIG. 19. The preferences window
24 130 presents a list of available statistics in an available
25 statistics region 132 (e.g., a list box). The user can begin and
26 name a new viewing option preference, select statistics to be

1 included in 'that' preference from the available statistics, and
2 arrange the statistics in an order of display region 134 of the
3 preferences window 130. The user-defined viewing option can then
4 be saved and presented in the drop down list 126 of the agent
5 statistics window 120, FIG. 20.

6 The method of organizing and presenting statistics also
7 presents view format options corresponding to the level of detail
8 and format of the statistics, step 314. Upon receiving a user
9 selection of one of the view format options, the statistics data
10 is displayed in the user selected view format, step 316.

11 In the exemplary embodiment, the queue statistics interface
12 provides two basic view formats or levels of statistical
13 information, summary and detail. The queue statistics summary
14 screen 100 (as shown in FIG. 11) provides a global view of all
15 activity in the call center. The statistics detail screens 116,
16 FIGS. 14-17, provide an in-depth view into a specific call center
17 task in a graphical format. The queue statistics summary screen
18 100 preferably includes icons 108 associated with statistics, for
19 example, associated with each queue within the inbound tasks and
20 with each campaign within the outbound tasks. The icons 108
21 provide a link to the queue statistics detail screens 116 for the
22 associated statistics.

23 When the detail graphic icon 108 is selected for a particular
24 queue or campaign, the detail information for that queue or
25 campaign will be displayed in a graphical format in separate queue
26 statistics detail screens 116a-116d (FIGS. 14-17). The queue

1 statistics detail screens 116a-116d initially display graphical
2 representations of the statistics according to the viewing option
3 set in the summary queue statistics window 100. Within each of
4 the queue statistics detail screens 116a-116d, the user can change
5 the viewing option and the statistics and graphical format will
6 change accordingly. For example, the service level viewing option
7 is shown in the window 116a (FIG. 14), the agent viewing option is
8 shown in the window 116b (FIG. 15), and the volume viewing option
9 is shown in window 116c (FIG. 16).

10 In the exemplary embodiment, the agent statistics interface
11 also provides different view format options having different
12 levels of detail and different data formats. A quick view agent
13 statistics screen 136, FIG. 21, allows the user to view the
14 overall performance of the agents including the task (e.g.,
15 inbound, outbound, Email, chat) a specific agent has logged into
16 and the login state. Login states include, but are not limited
17 to, logged in, ready waiting for work, after call work, busy,
18 break, paid break, and logged out. The quick view agent
19 statistics screen 136 can also display color codes to indicate the
20 task and login state of each agent.

21 A detail view agent statistics screen 138, FIG. 22, displays
22 statistics for a specific agent in graphical format. The agent
23 statistics summary screen 120 preferably includes icons 128
24 associated with each agent. Activating the icons 28 opens the
25 detail view format screen 138 associated with that agent.

26 For both queue and agent statistics, multiple statistics

1 windows or screens can be opened simultaneously with different
2 display options, viewing options, and/or view format options
3 selected for each window.

4 One method of monitoring statistics, according to the present
5 invention, is illustrated in FIG. 7. According to this method,
6 the statistics collected by the call center are compared to the
7 user-defined goal thresholds in a strategy profile, step 320. If
8 one of the user-defined thresholds is not being met, step 322, an
9 indication is provided in the region of the statistics interface
10 containing the statistics that fail to meet the user-defined
11 threshold, step 324.

12 According to the exemplary embodiment, the statistics are
13 displayed within cells 109 in the queue statistics window 100. If
14 an established goal is not being met, the cell for that particular
15 statistic element will change colors notifying the user that the
16 call center is not meeting a user-defined goal threshold that
17 applies to that statistic element. Different colors can also be
18 used to indicate when the statistics are within the optimization
19 minimum or optimization maximum. Thus, the user is informed of
20 the approach, realization, and exceeding of the goal associated
21 with that statistic.

22 The exemplary agent statistics screen 120 also displays each
23 statistic element in a separate cell 129. If an agent is not
24 meeting an established goal, the cell 129 for the agent statistic
25 element will change colors notifying the user that the agent is
26 not meeting the user-defined goal.

1 Accordingly, the present invention provides an interactive
2 call center management system that provides an interpretive view
3 of the call center data and that permits a call center manager to
4 define relationships between call center resources, to define
5 strategies and goals, to define a series of actions to take place
6 when the goals are met.

7 Modifications and substitutions by one of ordinary skill in
8 the art are considered to be within the scope of the present
9 invention which is not to be limited except by the claims which
10 follow.

11 What is claimed is:

CLAIMS

1. A computer-implemented method of managing a call center using relationships, said call center including a plurality of resources for handling telephone calls and communication contacts, said method comprising:

establishing call center resource data corresponding to said plurality of resources available within said call center;

presenting to a user said plurality of resources defined by said resource data;

receiving user selections of selected resources from said plurality of resources presented to said user;

assigning said selected resources to a relationship profile;

assigning a relationship key field corresponding to said relationship profile to said call center resource data for each of said selected resources assigned to said relationship profile; and

using said relationship key field to manage said call center.

2. The method of claim 1 wherein said call center resource data is organized by function into a plurality of resource categories, further including the steps of:

presenting to said user said plurality of resource categories; and

receiving a user selection of a selected resource category, wherein said plurality of resources within said selected resource

8 category are presented for selection by said user.

1 3. The method of claim 2 wherein said plurality of
2 resource categories include inbound dialed number identification
3 service (DNIS), queues, agent workgroups, individual agents,
4 campaigns, and call tables.

1 4. The method of claim 1 wherein using said relationship
2 key field to manage said call center includes:

3 presenting a user with a plurality of statistics display
4 options corresponding to a plurality of resource relationship
5 profiles;

6 receiving a user selection of a selected statistics display
7 option corresponding to a selected resource relationship profile;

8 obtaining call center statistics from said plurality of
9 resources having a matching resource relationship key field
10 matching a selected resource relationship key field of said
11 selected resource relationship profile; and

12 displaying said call center statistics from said plurality
13 of resources having said matching resource relationship key
14 field.

1 5. The method of claim 1 wherein said relationship key
2 field is used to control defining of call center strategies.

1 6. A computer-implemented method of managing strategies
2 and actions in a call center, said method comprising:
3 establishing action detail data defining generic actions
4 that can be taken in said call center;
5 establishing goal data defining goals that can be set within
6 said call center;
7 presenting to a user said generic actions defined by said
8 action detail data;
9 receiving at least one user selection of a selected generic
10 action from said generic actions;
11 displaying action detail data for said selected generic
12 action;
13 receiving user-defined action detail data specific to said
14 call center;
15 adding said user defined action detail data to said generic
16 action detail data to create an available action;
17 presenting to said user said goals defined by said goal
18 data;
19 receiving at least one user selection of a selected goal
20 from said goals;
21 receiving at least one user-defined threshold for said
22 selected goal;
23 receiving a user selection of at least one selected
24 available action from said available actions; and
25 assigning said at least one selected available action to
26 said at least one user-defined threshold for said selected goal

27 such that said selected available action occurs when each said at
28 least one user-defined threshold is reached.

1 7. The method of claim 6 wherein said at least one user-
2 defined strategy threshold includes multiple levels of user-
3 defined strategy thresholds, and wherein at least one of said
4 available actions is selected and assigned to each of said user-
5 defined strategy thresholds.

1 8. The method of claim 7 wherein said multiple levels of
2 strategy thresholds include an optimization minimum, an
3 optimization realization, and an optimization maximum.

1 9. The method of claim 6 wherein said goals are organized
2 in goal categories, and further including the step of:
3 presenting said goal categories to said user;
4 receiving a user selection of a selected goal category from
5 said goal categories, wherein said goals within said selected
6 goal category are presented for selection by said user.

1 10. The method of claim 6 wherein a plurality of selected
2 goals, user-defined thresholds, and selected available actions
3 are received and assigned to create at least one strategy
4 profile.

1 11. The method of claim 10 wherein a library of strategy

2 profiles are created such that said user can select a strategy
3 profile from said library of strategy profiles depending upon a
4 desired strategy to be implemented in said call center.

1 12. The method of claim 6 wherein a plurality of available
2 actions are created.

1 13. A method of monitoring and presenting call center
2 statistics in a call center, said method comprising:

3 establishing a plurality of resource relationship profiles
4 defining a plurality of relationships between call center
5 resources;

6 establishing a plurality of call center strategy profiles
7 defining a plurality of call center strategies, each of said call
8 center strategies including a plurality of goals having at least
9 one user-defined strategy threshold;

10 receiving call center statistic data pertaining to said call
11 center resources;

12 presenting a user with a plurality of statistics display
13 options corresponding to said resource relationship profiles;

14 displaying said call center statistics data pertaining to
15 said call center resources assigned to said resource relationship
16 profile corresponding to a selected statistics display option
17 selected by a user from said plurality of statistics display
18 options; and

19 providing an indication when said user-defined strategy
20 threshold of one of said plurality of goals has not been reached.

1 14. The method of claim 13 wherein said call center
2 statistics data includes call center queue statistics data.

1 15. The method of claim 14 wherein said call center queue
2 statistics data is organized and displayed according to call

3 center tasks.

1 16. The method of claim 15 wherein said call center tasks
2 include inbound, outbound, e-mail and web chat.

1 17. The method of claim 15 wherein said queue statistics
2 data is further organized and displayed according to task classes
3 within each of said call center tasks, and further including the
4 steps of:

5 presenting said user with a plurality of task statistics
6 viewing options corresponding to each of said task classes,
7 wherein said contact statistics data within at least one of said
8 task classes corresponding to a selected task statistics viewing
9 option is displayed.

1 18. The method of claim 17 further including the steps of:

2 presenting said user with task statistic viewing option
3 preferences, allowing said user to create a user-defined task
4 statistics viewing option.

1 19. The method of claim 17 wherein said task classes
2 include service level, volumes, agent, results, routing and IVR.

1 20. The method of claim 13 further including the step of:

2 presenting said user with a plurality of view formats
3 pertaining the level of detail and format of said call center

4 statistics data to be displayed.

1 21. The method of claim 20 wherein said view formats
2 include a summary statistics format and a detailed graphical
3 statistics format.

1 22. The method of claim 13 wherein said indication includes
2 a change in color of a display region containing said call center
3 statistics data corresponding to said one of said plurality of
4 goals in which said user-defined threshold has not been reached.

1 23. The method of claim 13 wherein said call center
2 statistics data includes call center agent statistics data
3 organized and displayed according to agents.

1 24. The method of claim 23 further including the steps of:
2 presenting said user with a plurality of statistics viewing
3 options corresponding to the type of agent statistics to be
4 displayed when a selected statistics viewing option is displayed.

1 25. A call center resource relationship management system
2 for use in a call center, said call center including a plurality
3 of resources used for handling telephone calls, said system
4 comprising:

5 call center resource data defining a plurality of call
6 center resources in said call center; and

7 a relationship manager, responsive to a user input, for
8 accessing said call center resource data, for creating a
9 graphical user interface presenting said call center resources
10 defined by said call center resource data to said user, for
11 assigning user-selected resources to a relationship profile, and
12 for associating a relationship key field to said call center
13 resource data corresponding to each of said user-selected
14 resources.

1 26. The system of claim 25 wherein said resources are
2 organized into resource functional categories including at least
3 one of agents, agent workgroups, devices, queues, applications,
4 campaigns, and call tables.

1 27. The system of claim 25 wherein said system is
2 implemented on at least one personal computer utilizing a
3 WINDOWS-based operating system.

1 28. A call center strategy and action management system for
2 use in a call center, said system comprising:
3 action detail data defining a plurality of generic actions
4 that can be taken within said call center;
5 an action builder, responsive to a user input, for accessing
6 said action detail data, for creating a graphical user interface
7 presenting said generic actions to a user for selection, for
8 combining user-defined specific action details with user-selected
9 generic actions to build user-defined available actions in said
10 call center;
11 goal data defining goals to be achieved within said call
12 center; and
13 a strategy manager, responsive to user input, for accessing
14 said goal data, for creating a graphical user interface
15 presenting said goals and said available actions to said user for
16 selection, and for assigning at least one user-defined threshold
17 to a user-selected goal and for assigning at least one user-
18 selected available action to said user-defined threshold such
19 that said user-selected available action will occur when said
20 user-defined threshold is met.

1 29. The system of claim 28 wherein said goals are organized
2 according to goal categories including at least one of system
3 event goals, service level goals, volume goals, agent goals,
4 device goals and time of day goals.

1 30. The method of claim 28 wherein said at least one user
2 defined threshold includes multiple thresholds including an
3 optimization minimum, an optimization realization, and an
4 optimization maximum.

1 31. The system of claim 30 wherein a user-selected
2 available action is assigned to each of said multiple thresholds.

1 32. The system of claim 28 wherein said generic actions
2 include at least one of send message, e-mail notification, pager
3 notification, purge logs, move resources to queue, recycle
4 device, set statistic color, notification, log, select
5 combination termination codes, and run automation script.

1 33. A call center management system for managing a call
2 center including a plurality of resources used for handling
3 telephone calls, comprising:

4 call center resource data defining a plurality of call
5 center resources in said call center;

6 a relationship manager, responsive to a user input, for
7 accessing said call center resource data, for creating a
8 graphical user interface presenting said call center resources
9 defined by said call center resource data to said user for
10 selection, for assigning user-selected resources to a
11 relationship profile, and for associating a relationship key
12 field to said call center resource data corresponding to each of
13 said user-selected resources;

14 action detail data defining a plurality of generic actions
15 that can be taken within said call center;

16 an action builder, responsive to a user input, for accessing
17 said action detail data, for creating a graphical user interface
18 presenting said generic actions to a user for selection, for
19 combining user-defined specific action details with user-selected
20 generic actions to build user-defined available actions in said
21 call center;

22 goal data defining goals to be achieved within said call
23 center; and

24 a strategy manager, responsive to user input, for accessing
25 said goal data, for creating a graphical user interface
26 presenting said goals and said available actions to said user for

27 selection, and for assigning at least one user-defined threshold
28 to a user-selected goal and for assigning at least one user-
29 selected user-defined available action to said user-defined
30 threshold such that said user-selected user-defined available
31 action will occur when said user-defined threshold is met.

1 34. The call center management system of claim 33 further
2 including:

3 statistics data representing statistics pertaining to
4 resources in said call center; and

5 a statistics display manager, responsive to user input, for
6 monitoring said statistics and for creating at least one
7 graphical user interface displaying said statistics in at least
8 one user-defined format, wherein said statistics display manager
9 accesses said strategy profiles, compares said statistics with
10 said at least one user-defined threshold, and provides an
11 indication in said graphical user interface when said threshold
12 has not met.

1 35. The call center management system of claim 34 wherein
2 said user-defined format is based upon one of said relationship
3 profiles.

1 36. The system of claim 33 wherein said system is
2 implemented on at least one personal computer utilizing a
3 WINDOWS-based operating system.

ABSTRACT

A relationship call center management system and method is used in a call center by a call center manager or supervisor. The relationship management system and method permits call center resources to be grouped into relationship profiles. A relationship key field corresponding to the relationship profiles is then used to organize and display statistics within the call center. A strategy and action management system and method permits the user to build customized actions and to create strategy profiles including one or more user-defined goal thresholds and assigned actions to take place when the goal thresholds are met. A statistics display system presents the call center statistics in different user-defined views, for example, corresponding to one of the relationship profiles. The statistics display system also monitors the statistics and provides an indication to the user when the user-defined goal thresholds have not been met.

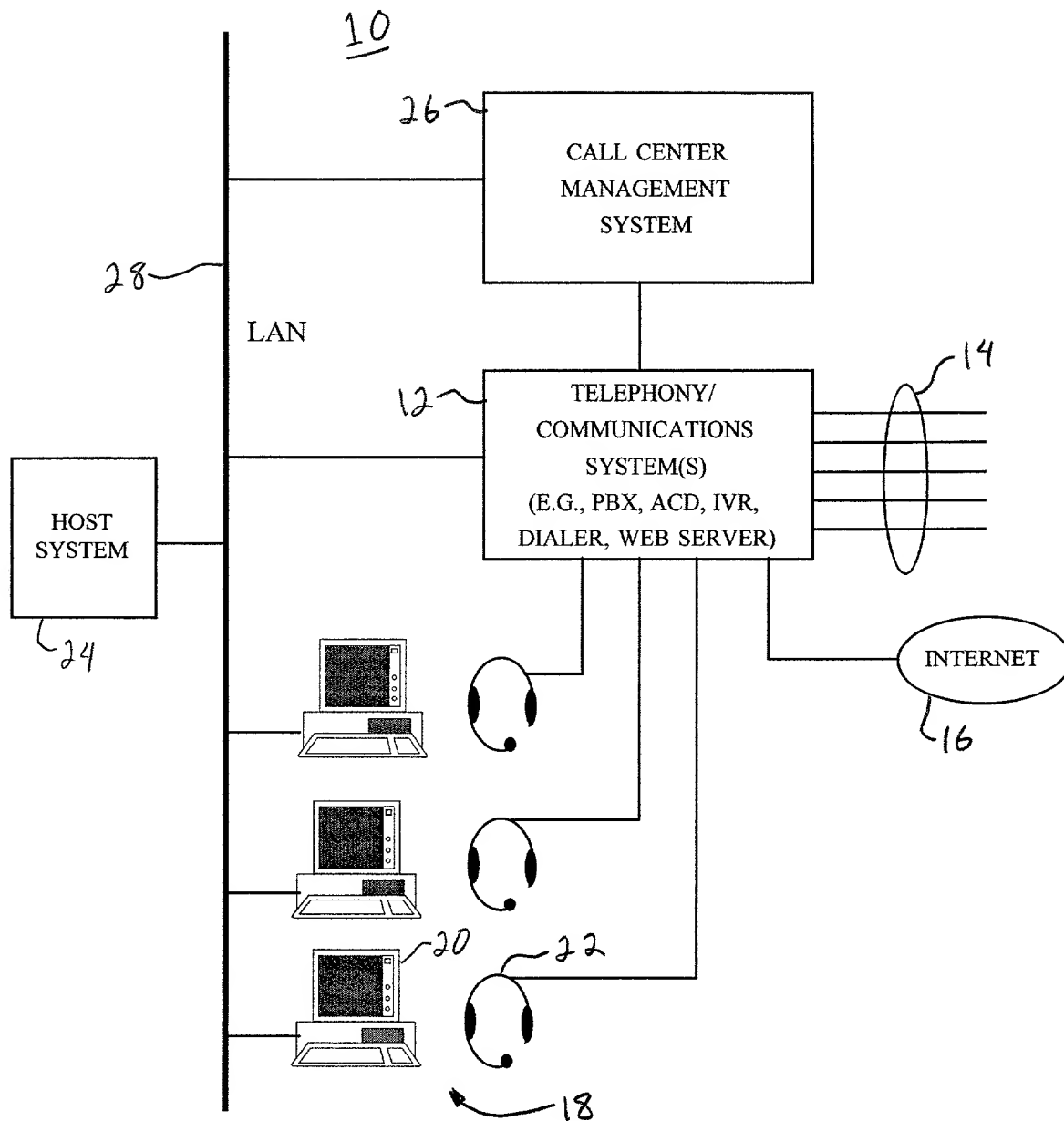


FIG. 1
(PRIOR ART)

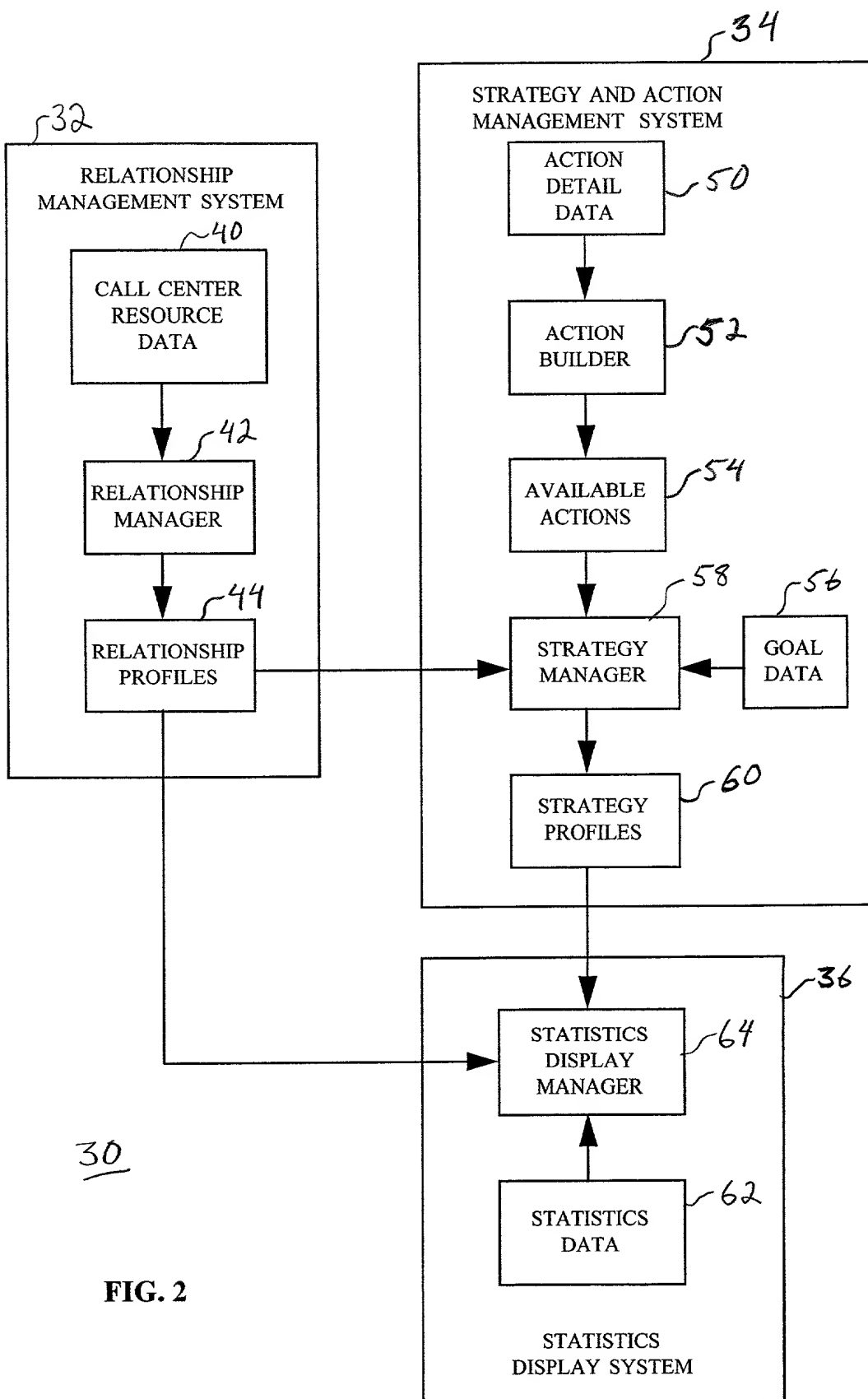


FIG. 2

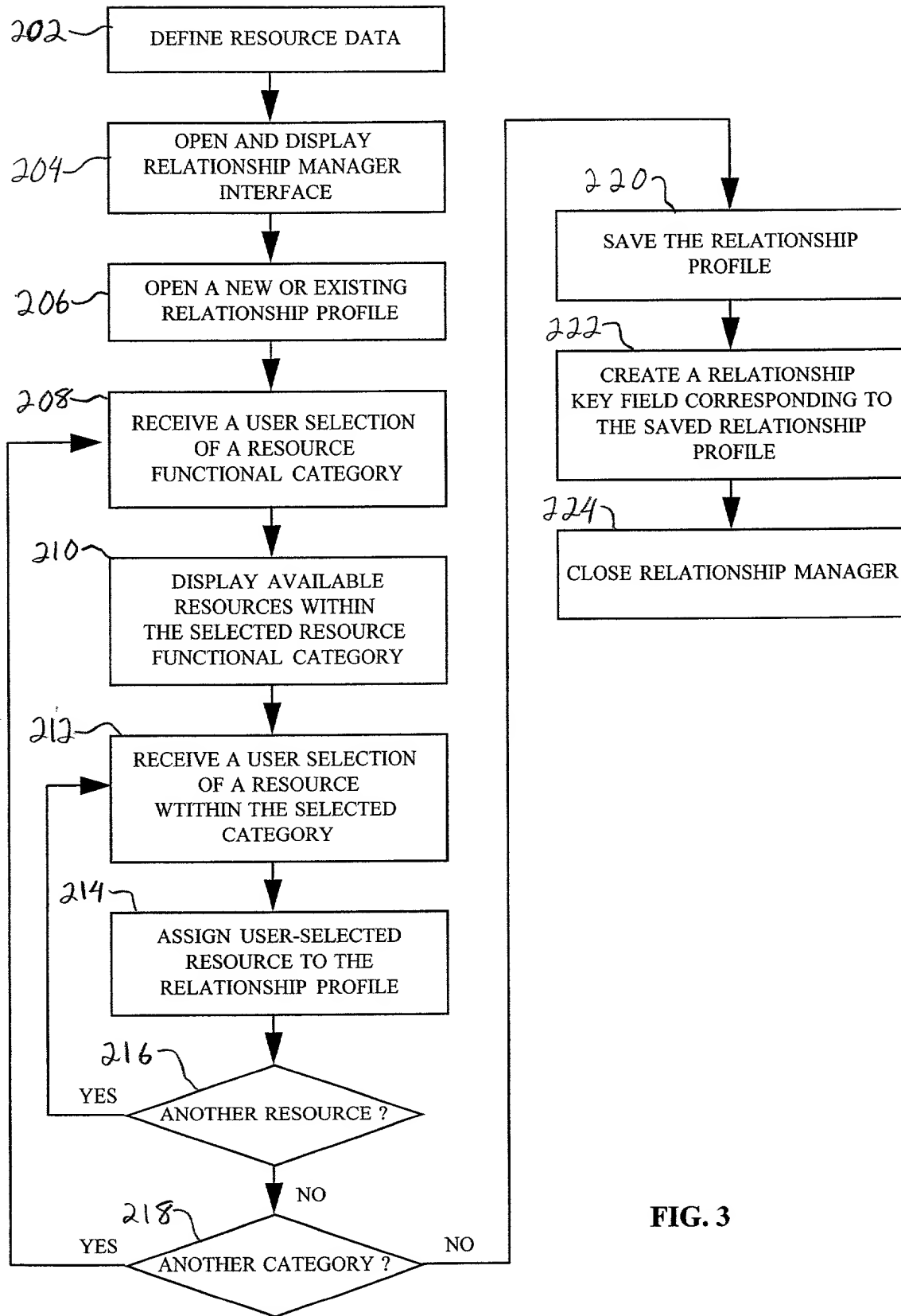


FIG. 3

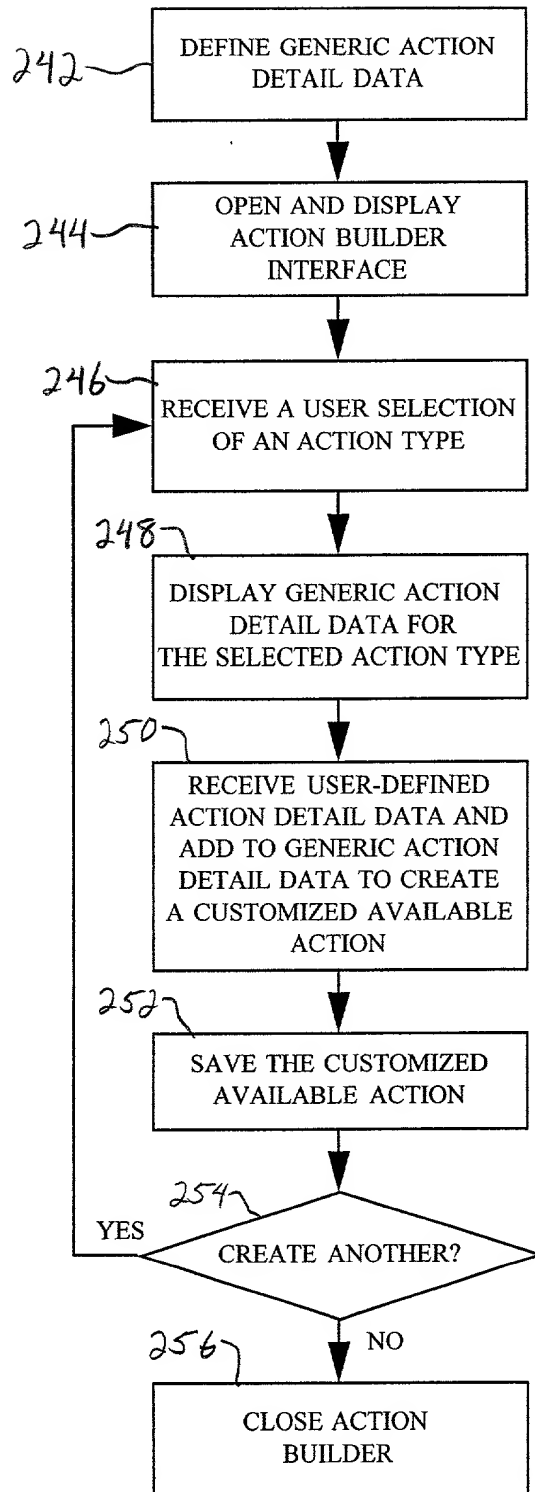


FIG. 4

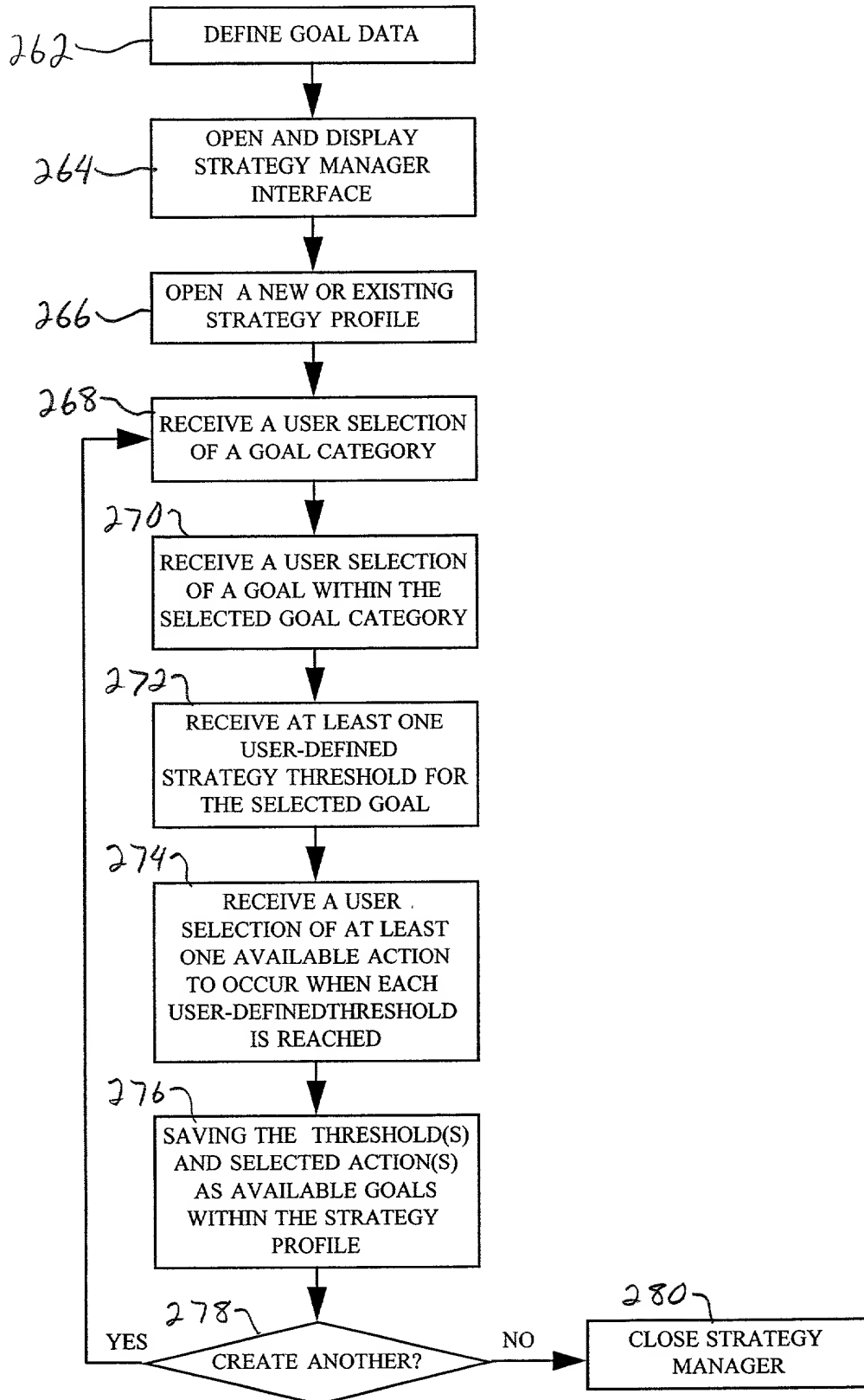


FIG. 5

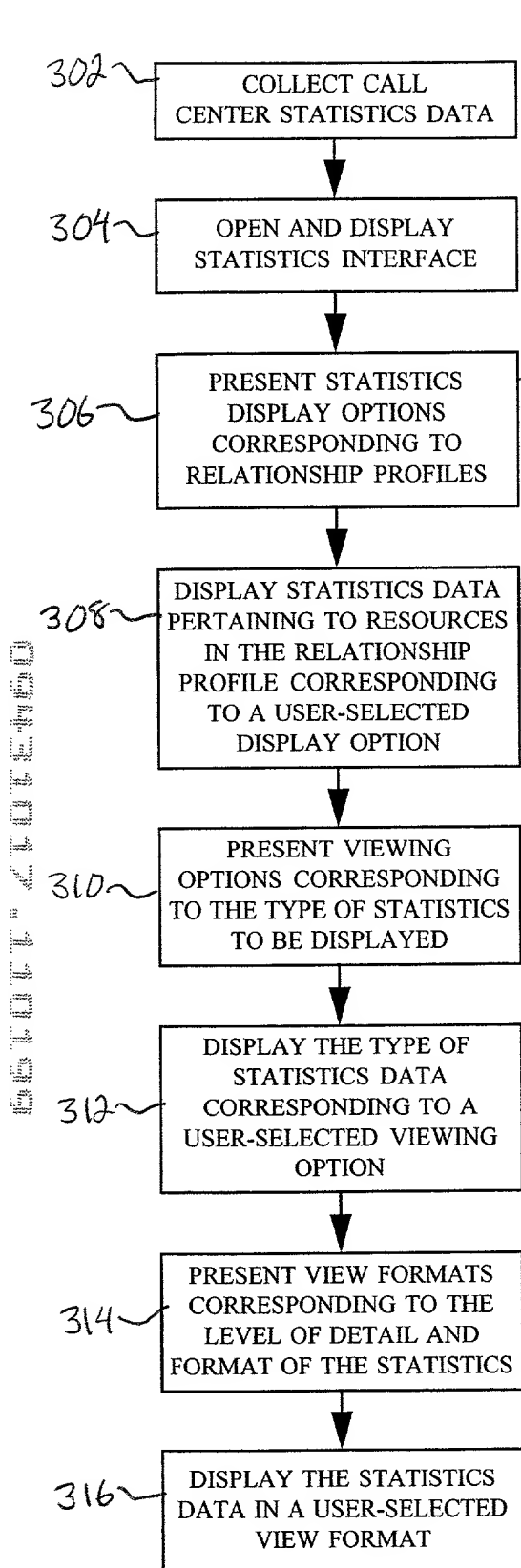


FIG. 6

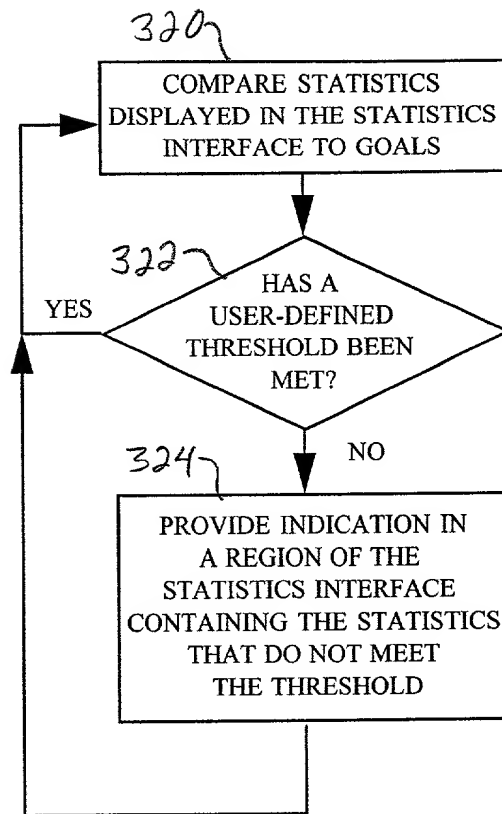


FIG. 7

FIG. 8

System Name: Cedar Rapids, IA - 1

Relationship Management

Relationship Profiles

Credit Card Relationship
P B Relationship
Sales Relationship
Technical Support Relationship

New Delete Duplicate

Add Relationship Profile

Profile Name: P B Relationship

Description: These are the business relationships between the various call center objective Davox is managing

Save Cancel

Available Relationships

Current Profile: All

2342 - Inbound DNIS
2343 - Inbound DNIS
2344 - Inbound DNIS
2345 - Inbound DNIS
BALANCE - IVR Application
CLARE - Agent Work Group
D30_HIGH - Outbound Table
D30_Low - Outbound Table
DEPOSIT - IVR Application
RECOVERY - Outbound Application
Walsh, Mike - Individual Agent

New Delete Duplicate

Relationship Assignments

Inbound DNIS

☐ 2345 - Inbound DNIS

Save Cancel

FIG. 8

FIG. 8

System Name: Cedar Rapids, IA - 1

Action Builder

Available Actions

- Page Technical Support
- Send E-Mail to Agents
- Send E-Mail to Functional VP
- Send E-Mail to Direct Manager
- Send E-Mail to Davox
- Move Agents to Gold Queue
- Move Agents to Platinum Queue
- Alert Mangers in Work Group A
- Send Quality Message to Reports
- Send Supervisor Alert
- We Made It - Email
- Change Stat Color Purple
- Print Volume Spike Report

Action Name and Type

Name: We Made It - Email

Type of Action: [Dropdown]

Action Details

New Delete Duplicate

Save Cancel

FIG. 9

Strategy Manager - System Name: Cedar Rapids, IA - 1

Strategy Manager

Strategy Library

- Tuesday Goals
- Morning Goals
- Evening Goals
- Strategic Corporate Goals
- Tactical Corporate Goals

Add Profile

Profile Name: Monday Goals

Description: This is the latest goals that I need to accomplish on Mondays

☐ Queue Relationship ☐ Agent Relationship ☐ System Relationship

New Delete Duplicate

Save Cancel

Available Goals

Current Profile: Monday Goals

All [Dropdown]

Selected goals

Average Answer Rate

Average Speed of Answer

Strategy Details

Select Class: Queue Strategies

Select Strategy: All

Optimization Min: 24 Seconds 82% 30 Seconds 80% 34 Seconds 7

Action Selection

- ☐ Page Technical Support
- ☐ Send E-Mail to Agents
- ☐ Send E-Mail to Functional VP
- ☐ Send E-Mail to Direct Manager
- ☐ Send E-Mail to Davox
- ☐ Move Agents to Gold Queue
- ☐ Move Agents to Platinum Queue
- ☐ Alert Mangers in Work Group A

New Delete

Save Cancel

FIG. 10

System Name: Cedar Rapids, IA - 1

Queue Preferences

Display Categories

Queue Queue

Available Statistics

Service Level

of Calls Abandoned from Queue

% of Calls Abandoned while Ringing

of calls Abandoned while Ringing

% of calls Abandoned while Ringing

of Calls Abandoned while on Hold

% of Calls Abandoned while on Hold

of Calls Defaulted

% of Calls Defaulted

Average Speed of Answer

Age of Oldest Call in Seconds/ Minutes

Average Time in Queue

Total Calls

of Agent Transfers within Queues

% of Agent Transfers within Queues

of Agents Transfers out of Queue

% of Agents Transfers out of Queue

of Agents Transfers off Premise

Available Statistics of Display Classes

Andy

Tom

My Preference

Selected Statistical Display Classes

My Preference

Statistics in Order of Display

Service Level

of Calls in Queue

Average Speed of Answer

of Calls Abandoned from Queue

% of Calls Abandoned while Ringing

New
Save
Delete
Undo

Queue Statistics Screen

Inbound			Current Stats View:		Service Level
Queue	Calls in Queue		Avg Speed of Answer		Service Level Volumes Agents Results My Preference
	Current	Daily	(n) Min	Daily	
Customer Service	235	1,235	9 Sec		
Sales Orders	45	632	1 Secs	7 Sec	

System Name: Cedar Rapids, IA - 1. Queue: Technical Support

Current State View

Abandon Rate

Default Route

Service Level

Service Level

Volume

Agent

IVR

Average Time in Queue

Oldest Call in Queue

Average Speed of Answer

FIG. 14

System Name: Cedar Rapids, IA - 1 Queue: Technical Support

Current State View

Agent

Current Agent Status

23% In Progress

60% Completed

Total Agents Logged In: 180

Agent Averages

100% In Progress

100% Completed

15 34

FIG. 15

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116c

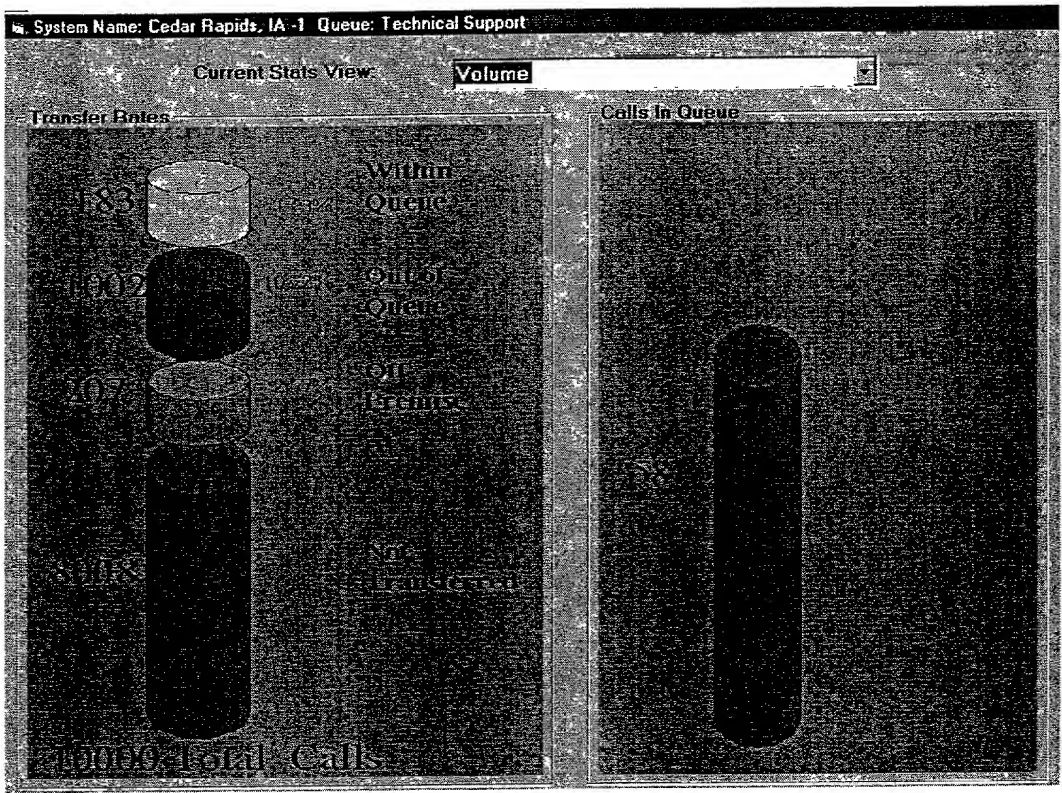


FIG. 16

116d

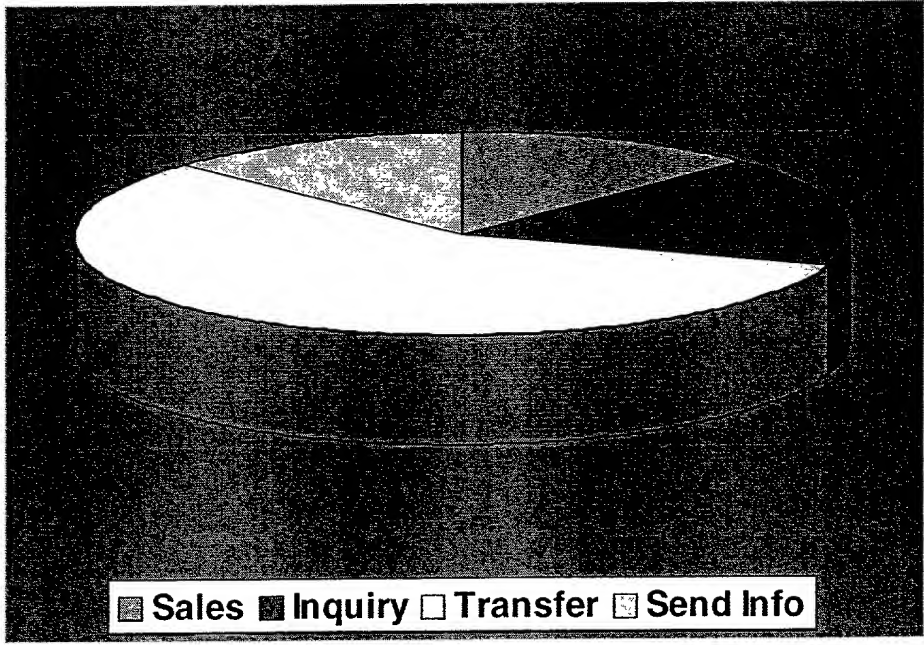


FIG. 17

201 →



28

F16.18

FIG. 19

130

System Name: Cedar Rapids, IA - 1

Agent Preferences

Available Statistics

- State
- Logged In
- Total Talk
- Total Idle
- Total After Call Work
- Total Aux Work
- % of Agent Time Working Inbound
- % of Agent Time Working Outbound
- % of Agent Time Working Email
- Outbound Talk
- Outbound Idle
- Outbound After Call Work
- Inbound Talk
- Inbound Idle
- Inbound After Call Work
- Email Correspondence
- Web Chat Time
- Scheduled Break 1
- Scheduled Break 2
- Scheduled Break 3
- Total Calls
- Total # Inbound Calls

132

Available Statistical Display Classes

- Andy
- Tom
- My Preference

Selected Statistical Display Classes

My Preference

Statistics in Order of Display

- Total Calls
- Total # Inbound Calls
- Total # Outbound Calls
- % of Agent Time Working Inbound

134

New Save Delete Undo

FIG. 19

120

Agent Statistics Screen					
Call Center Agents			Current Stats View		Time
Resource	State	Logged In	Talk	Time Time Volume Rate Efficiency My Preference	
Anderson, Clare	Talk	6.5 Hrs/100%	2.0 Hrs/3		
Browne, Andy	Wrap	3.0 Hrs/100%			
Cox, Robert	Wrap	3.0 Hrs/100%			

126

FIG. 20

(Application Serial No.)	(Filing Date)	(Patented/pending/abandoned)
(Application Serial No.)	(Filing Date)	(Patented/pending/abandoned)

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35 USC 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:

(Application Serial No.) (Filing Date) (Patented/pending/abandoned)

POWER OF ATTORNEY: As a named inventor, I hereby appoint the following attorney(s) to prosecute this application and transact all business connected therewith in the Patent and Trademark Office, and to file with the USRO any International Application based thereon.

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I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

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Signature: (Please sign and date in permanent ink.)

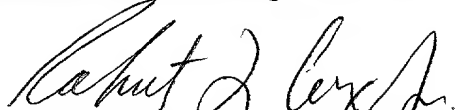
X *Clare M. Anderson*

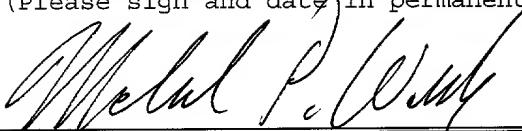
Date signed:

X 10/19/99

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Signature: (Please sign and date in permanent ink.) X 		Date signed: X 10/22/99

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